

BRITISH REFUGEE COUNCIL
CLASSIFICATION SCHEME (November 1995)

*Later modifications by Refugee Studies Centre Library in italics - as of 5/3/2002 and by
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SUBJECTS

Formal Terms and Generalia

- 1* BIBLIOGRAPHIES
- 3* PERIODICALS
- 4* NEWSPAPERS
- 5* RESEARCH
- 5.2 INTERVIEWS
- 5.4 QUESTIONNAIRES
- 5.6 CASE STUDIES
- 6* STATISTICAL DATA
- 7 AUDIO-VISUAL RESOURCES (GENERAL)*
- 7.1 VIDEOS
- 7.2 DVDS
- 7.3 AUDIO TAPES
- 7.4 AUDIO CDS
- 7.5 MULTIMEDIA CD-ROMS
- 7.6 DATA CDS
- 7.7 PHOTOGRAPHS
- 7.8 SLIDES
- 8* DIRECTORIES
- 9 INFORMATION CENTRES
- 9.2 INFORMATION SCIENCE

* Use formal term headings as additions to other term. E.g. class a bibliography of health under the code for HEALTH, but enter it under both HEALTH and BIBLIOGRAPHIES in the subject index catalogue.

10 COUNTRY OF ORIGIN CONDITIONS (Inc Background)

20 CAUSES OF FLIGHT (Inc. Causes of Migration)

- 21 PERSECUTION (*and Slavery*)
- 21.1 ETHNIC PERSECUTION (Inc. Persecution for Race)
- 21.2 RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION (Inc. Persecution for Religion)
- 21.3 PERSECUTION FOR NATIONALITY
- 21.4 SOCIAL GROUP PERSECUTION (Inc. Persecution of Social Groups)

- 21.5 PERSECUTION FOR POLITICAL OPINION
- 21.6 HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS (Inc. Means of Persecution)
- 21.7 COMPENSATION (Inc. Retaliation, Idemnification) *Truth Commissions*
- 22 POLITICAL DISTURBANCE (Inc. Armed Conflict and Civil War)
 - 22.1 CONFLICT RESOLUTION (*Foreign Policy, Democratization*)
 - 22.2 METHODS AND MEANS OF WAR (Inc. Landmines)
- 23 ECONOMIC CONDITIONS (Inc. Economic Causes) *Critiques of Globalization*
 - 23.1 ENVIRONMENT
 - 23.11 FAMINE
 - 23.2 MANMADE DISASTERS (*Complex Emergencies*)
 - 23.3 NATURAL DISASTERS
- 24 EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS (Inc. Warning of Migration)
 - 24.1 DISASTER PREPAREDNESS

30 **MIGRATION** (Inc. Flight)

- 30.1 FORCED MIGRATION
- 30.5 MAPS
- 31.1 INTERNAL MIGRATION (Inc. Displacement)
 - 31.15 SECONDARY MIGRATION
- 31.2 EMIGRATION (Inc. Exodus)
- 31.3 IMMIGRATION
 - 31.31 *ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION*
- 31.4 TRANSIT (Inc. Refugees in Orbit)
- 31.5 RETURN MIGRATION (*Spontaneous, cf 46 Repatriation*)
 - 31.52 REINTEGRATION
- 32 RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION
 - 33.1 MASS EXODUS (Inc Mass Migration, Mass Expulsion, Collective

- Expulsion)
- 34.1 FLIGHT BY LAND (Inc. Land Migration)
- 34.2 FLIGHT BY SEA (Inc. Sea Migration)
- 34.3 FLIGHT BY AIR (Inc. Air Migration)
- 35 MIGRATION POLICY (*Migration Regulation, Restriction*)
- 35.11 FLIGHT DETERRENCE (Inc. Deterrence from Migration)
- 36 ROOT CAUSES MITIGATION
- 36.1 SAFE HAVENS

40 **ASYLUM** (Inc. Legal Protection)

- 40.5 ARRIVAL (Inc. Admission Aceilings@, Reception)
- 41 INTERNATIONAL LAW (Inc. International Instruments)
- 41.1 NATIONAL LAW (*and Regional policy*)
- 41.2 CONSTITUTIONS
- 42 MIGRANT WORKERS
- 42.1 PROTECTION / FEAR OF PERSECUTION (*and Rights of Asylum Seekers etc.*)
- 42.2 TRAVEL DOCUMENTS / VISAS
- 43 TEMPORARY REFUGE
- 43.1 SPONSORSHIP
- 43.2 *DETENTION OF ASYLUM SEEKERS (cf. 44.9 Imprisonment)*
- 44 IMMIGRATION LAW
- 44.1 LIMITED ASYLUM (Inc. Exceptional Leave to Remain)
- 44.2 REFUGEE STATUS (Inc. Status Determination, Rights, Recognition Procedure, ASur Place@ Refugees, Convention, De Facto)
- 44.3 SANCTUARY
- 44.4 LOSS OF ASYLUM
- 44.5 CHANGE OF CIRCUMSTANCES IN HOME COUNTRY

- 44.6 JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS
- 44.7 RIGHT OF APPEAL
- 44.8 WAR CRIMES / CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY (*International Criminal Tribunals*)
- 44.9 *IMPRISONMENT FOR A CRIME (cf 43.2 Detention of Asylum Seekers)*
- 45 NATURALIZATION
- 45.2 NATIONALITY (*and Citizenship*)
- 45.3 STATELESSNESS
- 45.4 DEPORTATION / EXPULSION
- 45.41 CAUSE FOR EXPULSION (Inc. Justification / Grounds, Confiscatory Expulsion)
- 45.42 EXTRADITION
- 45.43 REFOULEMENT (Inc. Non-refoulement, Safe Third Countries)
- 46 REPATRIATION (*FORCED*)
- 46.1 RESETTLEMENT

50 **ASSISTANCE** (Inc. Relief Programmes) (*RSC includes here works on Ethics*)

- 50.5 EMERGENCY RELIEF
- 51 FOOD
- 51.2 FOOD SUPPLY
- 52 CLOTHING
- 53 HOUSING (Inc. Construction)
- 53.2 REFUGEE PLACEMENT
- 53.22 ORGANIZED SETTLEMENTS (Inc. Closed Camps)
- 53.24 ASSISTED SELF-SETTLEMENT
- 53.5 REFUGEE CENTRES
- 53.52 REFUGEE CAMPS (*Spontaneous*)
- 53.6 WATER SUPPLY

- 53.8 SANITATION, LATRINES etc.
 - 54 HEALTH SERVICES (*for Reproductive Health RSC uses 85, Gender Groups*)
 - 54.1 PREVENTIVE MEDICINE
 - 54.15 MEDICAL SCREENING
 - 54.3 DISEASE
 - 54.6 ETHNO-MEDICINE
 - 54.7 PUBLIC HEALTH (Inc. Statistics)
 - 54.8 *DISABLED PERSONS*
 - 55 LEGAL ASSISTANCE
 - 59 REFUGEE-ASSISTING ORGANIZATIONS
 - 59.1 SELF-HELP ORGANIZATIONS
 - 59.2 RECEIVING COUNTRY / ASSISTANCE
 - 59.25 RECEIVING COUNTRY / GOVERNMENT / ASSISTANCE
(Inc. State Benefits, Social Security) *and Dispersal*
 - 59.3 INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE (*Humanitarianism, but see also 50*)
 - 59.35 INTERGOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE
 - 59.4 MANAGEMENT
 - 59.42 PLANNING
 - 59.43 COOPERATION / COORDINATION
 - 59.44 EVALUATION
 - 59.46 TRANSPORT
 - 59.49 PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT [Refugee-Agency Personnel]
 - 59.5 FINANCING
 - 59.53 FUNDRAISING
 - 59.6 PUBLICITY / ADVOCACY / MEDIA
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- 60** **ADAPTATION** (Inc. Integration)
- 60.5 INTEGRATION (Inc. Assimilation)
- 60.55* EAST LONDON (*to be used in UK section only as *QU60.55* ..).
- 60.57 IMMIGRATION HISTORY
- 60.571 HISTORICAL GROUPS OF REFUGEES
- 60.572 MEDIEVAL HISTORY (1001-1500)
- 60.573 EARLY MODERN HISTORY (1501-1700)
- 60.574 MODERN HISTORY (1701-1900)
- 60.575 TWENTIETH CENTURY HISTORY (1901 -)
- 61 PSYCHOLOGY (Inc. Psychiatry)
- 61.1 COUNSELLING
- 61.5 TORTURE VICTIMS TREATMENT
- 62 CULTURAL ORIENTATION (Inc. Cultural Adaptation) *and Identity, multiculturalism, cross-culture, Nationalism. Anthropological fieldwork 62/5*
- 62.2 *ARTS (moved to 70's)*
- 62.3 CULTURAL TESTIMONIES
- 62.35 REFUGEE EXPERIENCES
- 62.36 ORAL HISTORIES
- 62.5 LEISURE ACTIVITIES (Inc. Sport)
- 63 LINGUISTIC ADAPTATION
- 63.1 TRANSLATION SERVICES (Inc. Translation)
- 63.11 INTERPRETATION SERVICES (Inc. Interpretation)
- 63.2 MOTHER TONGUE (Inc. Mother Tongue Materials)
- 63.3 LANGUAGE EDUCATION (Inc. Language Learning)
- 63.31 DICTIONARIES
- 63.4 LANGUAGES
- 64 EDUCATION

- 64.11 PRIMARY EDUCATION
 - 64.12 SECONDARY EDUCATION
 - 64.13 HIGHER EDUCATION
 - 64.14 ADULT EDUCATION
 - 64.3 SPECIAL EDUCATION
 - 64.31 LITERACY
 - 64.32 DISTANCE STUDY
 - 64.5 EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS
 - 64.6 EDUCATIONAL GRANTS
 - 64.8 TEACHING
 - 65 ECONOMIC ADAPTATION
 - 65.1 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (*and Post-War Reconstruction*)
 - 65.2 EMPLOYMENT
 - 65.25 TRAINING / VOCATIONAL TRAINING
 - 66 RECEIVING COUNTRY / ATTITUDES (Inc. Refugee-Local Community Relations)
 - 67 POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN EXILE (*or for Minority Groups, at home*)
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70 ARTS

- 71 *By Publication Type*
 - 71.1 EXHIBITION CATALOGUES
 - 71.2 MONOGRAPHS
- 72 BY REGION (*country codes in brackets i.e QU72(FA)/ABC.*)
- 73 VISUAL ARTS
 - 73.1 PHOTOGRAPHY
 - 73.2 CINEMA
 - 73.3 TELEVISION

- 73.4 MULTIMEDIA
 - 73.41 WWW
- 73.5 OTHER
- 74 PERFORMING ARTS
 - 74.1 THEATRE
 - 74.2 PLAYS
- 75 MUSIC
 - 75.1 RADIO
- 76 LITERATURE
 - 76.1 LITERATURE ABOUT REFUGEES
 - 76.2 LITERATURE BY REFUGEES
 - 76.3 AUTOBIOGRAPHIES BY REFUGEES
 - 76.4 BIOGRAPHIES OF REFUGEES
 - 76.5 HISTORICAL
- 77 REFUGEE REPRESENTATION
 - 77.1 MEDIA REPRESENTATION
 - 77.2 HISTORICAL REPRESENTATION
 - 77.3 CULTURAL REPRESENTATION
 - 77.31 GALLERIES
 - 77.32 MUSEUMS
 - 77.33 TRAVELLING EXHIBITIONS
 - 77.34 LIBRARIES
 - 77.35 ARCHIVES
 - 77.4 LITERATURE

- 81 RURAL COMMUNITIES
- 81.5 URBAN COMMUNITIES
- 82 SOCIAL CLASSES
- 83 ETHNIC AND NATIONAL GROUPS (Inc. Racial Groups)
- 84 RELIGIOUS GROUPS
 - 84.11 TAOISTS
 - 84.12 CONFUCIANISTS
 - 84.15 SHINTOISTS
 - 84.21 HINDUS
 - 84.22 JAINS
 - 84.23 BUDDHISTS
 - 84.3 SIKHS
 - 84.4 ZOROASTRIANS (Inc. Parsis)
 - 84.5 JEWS
 - 84.6 CHRISTIANS
 - 84.7 MUSLIMS
 - 84.71 SUNNIS
 - 84.72 SHI=AS
 - 84.73 MUSLIM SECTS
 - 84.731 DRUZES
 - 84.732 AHMADIYYA
 - 84.8 BAHA=IS
 - 84.9 ATHEISTS
- 85 GENDER GROUPS (*also Reproductive Health*)
 - 85.1 MEN
 - 85.2 WOMEN

- 85.4 HOMOSEXUALS
 - 86 AGE GROUPS
 - 86.1 ELDERLY
 - 86.15 ADULTS
 - 86.2 MINORS
 - 86.21 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS
 - 86.22 CHILDREN
 - 86.23 ADOLESCENTS
 - 86.24 ORPHANS
 - 86.25 ADOPTION
 - 86.26 FOSTERING
 - 87 FAMILY (Inc. Extended Family)
 - 87.1 FAMILY REUNIFICATION
 - 87.2 TRACING
 - 87.4 MARRIAGE
 - 87.41 SPOUSES (*and Widows*)
 - 87.5 ONE PARENT FAMILIES (Inc. Single Parent Families)
 - 87.6 GRANDPARENTS
 - 87.7 POLYGAMY
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90 ORGANIZATIONS

- 93 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
 - 93.1 INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS
 - 93.2 NGOs